

B. A. HISTORY  
 III Year B. A. Programme (UG) Courses – Under CBCS  
 Semester – VI  
**Paper – VII-(A) :: (Elective Paper)**  
**HISTORY OF MODERN EUROPE (from 19<sup>th</sup> Century to 1945 A. D.)**  
*(History of Modern World (1821 – 1945))*

Unit – I	Industrial Revolution: Origin, Nature and Impact.
Unit – II	Unification Movements in Italy & Germany and their Impact.
Unit - III	Communist Revolution in Russia – Causes, Course and Results – Impact on World Order.
Unit - IV	World War I: Age of Rivalry in Europe Between 1870 and 1914 – Results of the War – Paris Peace Conference - League of Nations.
Unit – V	World War II: Causes, Fascism & Nazism – Results; The United Nations Organization: Structure, Functions and Challenges.

References:

1	J.A.Hobson, Imperialism: A Study
2	C.D. Hazen, Modern Europe up to 1945
3	H.A.L.Fisher, History of Europe
4	C.M.M.Ketelbey, A History of Modern Times
5	Grant and Temperley (ed), Europe in the 18 <sup>th</sup> and 20 <sup>th</sup> Centuries
6	David Thomson, Europe Since Napoleon
7	A.P.J.Taylor, The Struggle for Mastery in Europe
8	S.P.Nanda, History of Modern World
9	S.N.Dhar, International Relations and World Politics Since 1919

**Project Work:** Project work on the consequences of industrialization & globalization on society and economy should be given to students.